



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ФЁДОРОВА

Имя: КСЕНИЯ

Отчество: СТЕПАНОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА БАШКОРТОСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

07

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

К -



Вариант 2

1. a. 1. work

2. push

3. idea

4. generosity

1. b. And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. / Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

2. 1. If I had a chance to change anything, I would spent more time with my family back when I was younger. I didn't understand that my career was not the most important part of my life.

2. My family is my biggest motivation and the best adviser when I'm having hard times. I don't need help in making most decisions but a fresh point of view is always nice.

3. I don't teach my children anything that they yet have to learn themselves. I'm always ready to help and support but we can't succeed without making mistakes. They should understand what is important personally for them and I'm no helper.

4. The answer is simple - routines. My work is my habit. There is no way I can live without it. I plan what I'm going to do next month or week and just follow the plan.



5. I laugh. People are not capable of making me sad or self-conscious ~~if~~ unless their last name is Musk. Failures are natural to every living creature and I am no exception. I always just keep going.

6. Live. Just don't forget to live. I know how but you guys may want to become successful but losing the taste of life doesn't worth it. Be sensible and reasonable. All your decisions have consequences.

3. 1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

"Unless" means "if something does not happen". In this case we cannot use "if" because the sentence would mean that productivity decreases if the conflicting priorities are resolved, which is not correct.

2. Communication is an essential skill in the success of the modern workplace.

"Communication" is stressed in this sentence since without this word it makes no sense.

3. There is a global shift occurring toward societal sustainability in values.

"There is" is used to tell about the fact that the shift is occurring right now and we need to acknowledge it.

4. "To thrive", organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The beautiful verb "to thrive" is chosen to strengthen the effect of the words and motivate organizations. The infinitive form means that if they want to thrive, they need to embrace.



5. Were it not for the technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

The second conditional is used here to show that the task might have been impossible without technological advancements.

1. c. 1. ~~I am~~ I am driven by ~~the~~ passion, not anyone else.

2. I'm obsessed with something and my passion is what keeps me going.

3. The speaker's choice of stressing is supposed to motivate us and the pausing gives us the time to think.

4. 1. D.

It's been six months since Neil was fired when he started to see the consequences.

2. A.

Maggie is really unreliable. You never know what to expect from her.

3. B.

My neighbour told me he wants to solve our conflict about property boundaries with the help of the law.

4. B.

The rain poured ~~with~~ non-stop throughout the night.

5. C.

If you have the most needed ingredients on your hands according to the recipe, you can ignore the others.

6. A.



6. Tara is always up for a journey, even now she is heading to India.

7. B.

I suppose you got Ralph really upset when you reminded him about the need to retire soon.

8. C.

After being taken care of in the hospital for six months, Simon ^{can} finally walk.

9. A.

Many people are afraid of trying to open their own businesses because of the economic situation.

10. B.

You will be informed of any further changes in the examination specifications.

5. 1. C.

The aim is to express the feelings and show the beauty of the nature around.

The extract is for the people who enjoy poetry. Everyone who is able to read it can do it. "torrents", "pines" - old words.

2. B.

It's purpose is to documentate the information about new inventions and things that were found recently.

3. E.

The aim is to make people laugh or smile. It is for everyone.

"It can't be forgotten" - "Let me leave it".

We can see the controversy between the words and actions that makes it funny.



4. A.

The aim is to make people to certain things, to prove ^{that} the point of view ~~are~~ is right and motivate.

It is for everyone.

"We must act now" - motivation.

5. L.

The aim is to share information about financial changes in the world.

It is for businessmen.

"The stock market", "tech companies" - business terms.

6. H.

It is for anyone who enjoys true crime stories.

The aim is to make people aware of crimes and murders to make them ^{act} behave more careful.

"murderer", "victim" - the words that mark the type of story.

7. E.

The aim is for the person who writes it to express their feelings and bring their experience to paper so they never forget it.

"Imagine the scene: I was standing" - the style of writing is personal.

8. I.

9. B.

10. F.

It is for anyone who is going to use or assemble the tool they bought.

The aim is to help with assembling.

"First attach the seat..." - instructions.



6. Fallacy 1: Sentence 2.

Banning cars from the city centers is not the only way to solve these problems since pollution is not only caused by cars.

Consequently, many argue that banning cars in city centers may help to solve these problems.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

Banning cars would not completely eliminate air pollution and make cities clean. To do so, buses, factories and trains ~~have~~^{must} also be banned.

Therefore, banning cars would partly eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner but ~~it is not~~ to eliminate it completely, we would need to also ban other kinds of transport and factories so it will probably never happen.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.

Even if cars were banned, there would still be ~~accidents~~ because of other kinds of transport, for example buses or trams.

For instance, if cars were banned, it would decrease the ~~amount of~~ number of accidents on the roads, but it would not ensure the absolute safety for everyone.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9.

Banning cars would not instantly transform city centers into peaceful places because there ~~would~~^{will be} a lot of crimes committed by people without using cars.

As a result, banning cars would make city centres more quiet but there are a lot of



other aspects that need to be considered.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.

Banning cars is not the best way forward to cities because it may as well make ordinary people's lives much harder. Since there may not be enough transport.

Some people may oppose the ban and they have the reasons to do so.

